# UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS HO CHI MINH CITY SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS – MARKETING



## Assessing Internal Marketing Effectiveness And Propose Podcast As A New Marketing Channel At KMS Technology Vietnam

Student full name: Nguyễn Phương Bảo Ngọc

Major: Marketing Class: MR001

Instructor: PhD. Đinh Tiên Minh

Ho Chi Minh City – Year 2024

# UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS HO CHI MINH CITY SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS – MARKETING



## Assessing Internal Marketing Effectiveness And Propose Podcast As A New Marketing Channel At KMS Technology Vietnam

Student full name: Nguyễn Phương Bảo Ngọc

**Student ID:** 31211026412 **Class:** MR001

Major: Marketing Class ID: K47

Instructor: PhD. Đinh Tiên Minh

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I am Nguyen Phuong Bao Ngoc - the author of this internship report. I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Ph.D Dinh Tien Minh for his invaluable guidance and support throughout the completion of my internship report.

I'd like to thank the Faculty of International Business - Marketing for providing me with the opportunity to conduct this research. Their support and resources were essential in enabling me to complete my internship efficiently and effectively.

A special thanks to KMS Technology for their specific support and for being my first memorable company. Their contributions to this research were invaluable.

I am grateful to all the individuals who participated in the interviews and completed the questionnaires. Their time and insights were crucial to the accuracy and completeness of this study.

Finally, I would like to thank all those who will read and reference this report. I hope that the research and dedication that went into this project will be beneficial to their own research endeavors.

Student

Nguyen Phuong Bao Ngoc

# **DECLARATION**

This report has been written by me and has not received any previous academic credit at this or any other institution.

Student

Nguyen Phuong Bao Ngoc

.

# **EVALUATION AND CONFIRMATION BY THE ENTERPRISE/ORGANIZATION**

EVALUATION FORM BY ENTERPI	RISE/	ORG	ANIZA	TION	
The School of International Business - Marketing, Unive	rsity of	Econor	nics HCN	AC (UEH) w	ould like
to acknowledge your acceptance for Student: NGUYÉN	PHUON	NG BA	ONGO	c	_Class:
MRO01 Class ID:31211026412					
Come to practice at the company for a period of time: 16/10	1202	3 to	16/10	12024	
Students are practicing and working at the department: KN	15 Sol	hund	- Oran		mmunica
In the company: Cong ty TNHH KMS Technology	Viêt	Nan	_ 0		
Working time: 5 days/week	Vice	1400			
The practical semester is an opportunity for students to app	aroach t	he prac	tical and	professional	working
ivironment at the enterprise/organization. We respectfully rec					
udent's internship - evaluate the student's internship process at					
elow.	t the en	terprise	accordin	g to the crite	ria taoic
			the suit	oulo Obri alua	line the
Please rate the student's performance at your com	pany 10	llowing	the crit	eria (by circ	iing the
corresponding marks):					
Criteria	Fail	Pass	Credit	Distinction	High Distinction
Professional knowledge (master the knowledge and tools used in the field of practice)	1	2	3	4)	5
Professional skills				~	
(be capable in decision-making, work planning and	1	2	3	4	5
organization, time management, office tools, and so on) 3. Teamwork skills					
(be an active teammate or an effective leader, effective	1	2	3	4	(5)
communication, team contributions) 4. Attitude					
(honest, professional, friendly, self-disciplined, proactive	1	2	3	4	(5)
learning, creative, work-enthusiastic) 5. Task completion					
(Complete the work as required, on time, and ensure quality of work)	1	2	3	4	5
6. Thesis contributions to the enterprise/organization (Interesting, relevant topic; demonstrates good understanding	1	2	3	(4)	5
(Interesting, relevant topic; demonstrates good understanding of the business; feasible, practical solution; high contribution)  nanks very much for the assistance you provide. It is sincer				4	5
Confirmation from the enterprise/organization:					
'ull name: Trần Trọng Đại	ervisor	: Nguy	ễn Thị T	húy Minh	
osition: Managing Director Pos	ition: C	Commu	nications	Manager	
matt dairan@kms-technology.com	ail: <u>mir</u>	httngu	yen@kn	ns-technolog	y.com
ign and seal) z	gn and	seal)			
TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN ( T)		10			
KMS TECHNOLOGY *		no	_	ný Min	
VUÈT NAM JE		5-1	, 1	Min	h
VERNAM CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	aure	n Il	u In	9	
C. da Grong Dai	00			•	

Cran Crong Dai

# EVALUATION AND CONFIRMATION BY THE INSTRUCTOR

STUDENT NAME: Nguyễn Phương Bảo Ngọc STUDENT ID: 31211026412

CLASS: MR001

COMPANY/ORGANIZATION: Công Ty TNHH KMS Technology Việt Nam

CRITERIA	MAX. POINTS	MARKED BY INSTRUCTOR
Part 1: Internship dairy	15	
1. <b>Content</b> (detailed, specific, following the internship process, lessons learned)	10	
2. <b>Presentation</b> (follow the format regulations and reference styles, professional structure)	5	
Part 2: Internship report	55	
1. Content (Good business understanding, practical content, suitable for the training program, logical, complete, creative in identifying problems or recommendations)	25	
2. Independent research skills  (Complete and appropriate document research, information evaluation/analysis, appropriate research methods, following the schedule)	10	
3. Problem solving skills (identify the problem accurately, develop a proposal based on appropriate expertise, develop practical and feasible solutions)	10	
4. Presentation (The writing style is clear, concise, free of grammatical errors, and presented following regulations)	5	
5. Attitude and behavior (Professional, honest, progressive, time management, proactive, positive)	5	
TOTAL	70	

Instructor name:		
Signature:	Date:	

# TABLE OF CONTENT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	I
DECLARATION	II
EVALUATION AND CONFIRMATION BY THE	
ENTERPRISE/ORGANIZATION	III
EVALUATION AND CONFIRMATION BY THE INSTRUC	CTORIV
TABLE OF CONTENT	V
LIST OF TABLES	VII
LIST OF FIGURES	VIII
ABSTRACT	IX
INTRODUCTION	1
Internship background	1
Reasons for choosing this topic	1
Topic Objectives	1
Topic Methodology	2
Topic Limitation	2
Thesis Layout	2
CHAPTER 1. COMPANY OVERVIEW	4
1.1. General introduction of KMS Technology Vietnam	4
1.1.1. Functions	4
1.1.2. Organizational structure	5
1.2. Business Analysis	6
1.2.1. Product and Services	6
1.2.2. Marketing Initiatives	6
CHAPTER 2. SITUATION ANALYSIS	8
2.1. Literature Review	8
2.2. Situation Analysis	9
2.2.1. Internal Marketing Analysis at KMS Software	
2.2.2. Analysis of technology factors:	10

2.2.3. Key takeaway	11
2.3. Research Methodology	11
2.3.1. Qualitative Research	11
2.3.2. Quantitative Research	12
2.4. Research Results	13
2.4.1. Qualitative Research Result All interview sessions are recorded here	13
2.4.2. Quantitative Research Result	24
CHAPTER 3 . RECOMMENDATIONS	45
3.1. Foundation for the solutions:	45
3.2. Idea for solution	46
3.3. Execution	47
3.3.1 Marketing Objective:	47
3.3.2 Target Audience:	47
3.3.3 Communication Strategy	48
3.3.4 Highlighted Project Execution:	48
3.3.5 Overall Master Plan	50
3.3.6 Communications Plan	52
3.3.7 Budget Allocation	53
3.4 Key Results	53
3.5. Project Retrospective and Further Recommendations	54
CONCLUSION	56
REFERENCES	57
INTERNSHIP DIARY	58
APPENDIX	66
Appendix 1. Plagiarism Check Result	66
Appendix 2. Qualitative Research Questions	66
Appendix 3. Quantitative Survey	67
Appendix 4. Quantitative Survey Evidence	68

## VII

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Expert Interview Result	13
Table 2: Focus Group Interview Result	18
Table 3: Quantitative Research Questions	25
Table 4: Project Master Plan	51
Table 5: Project communications plan	52
Table 6: Budget Allocation	53

### VIII

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Employee Information	. 32
Figure 2: Podcast Listening Duration of Respondents	.39
Figure 3: Response to the question "Have you every heard of Internal Company	
Podcast?"	.39
Figure 4: Employee Awareness About Internal Podcast	40
Figure 5: Response about potential platforms for internal podcast	40
Figure 6: Response about attention factor for internal podcast	41
Figure 8: Response about Desire factor for internal podcast	.42
Figure 9: Response about Action factor for internal podcast	43
Figure 10: Overall score for the first podcast episode	. 54
Figure 11: Podcast rate according to each section	. 54

#### **ABSTRACT**

The COVID-19 affected various industries, including marketing. In the Vietnamese context, technology companies, particularly those with hybrid work models, have faced challenges in maintaining employee engagement and productivity. Effective internal communication is important for enhancing employee satisfaction, and driving business success.

This internship thesis explores the challenges of internal communication at KMS Technology Vietnam. Some traditional communication channels such as email and newsletters have become less effective due to overlapping content, lack of interactivity.

The thesis will also explore requirements and functionalities that an internal podcast should have to meet the needs of a technology company like KMS. It will also explore the benefits and challenges when implementing internal podcast.

By figuring out all of the challenges and opportunities, this thesis contribute to KMS internal communication strategies.

#### INTRODUCTION

#### **Internship background**

Since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic, technology has changed the Vietnam Marketing industry with the emergence of digital platforms, content creation, ... Not only FMCG or F&B businesses, but technology businesses are also gradually seeking innovative approaches to connect with their target audience and even internal operations.

Besides external audiences, a strong employer branding and internal marketing is also important. Some technology companies with their fast-paced environments and hybrid working mode, face challenges in maintaining employee engagement and productivity.

Regarding that, my internship at KMS Technology Vietnam as a Communications Intern - Corporate Branding Department has given me chances to work on internal communications with Marketing mindset and strategies.

#### Reasons for choosing this topic

KMS is a technology company with 3 business lines, multiple layers of management and a large employee base. Some key communication channels include Intranet, email, newsletter and google chat. According to the Communications Manager, some reasons that email and newsletter are gradually become ineffective are:

- Overlapping newsletter and emails from all business lines.
- Emails do not allow interactive and highly engaging content.
- Employees in IT companies spend little time reading emails and newsletters.
   To resolve the three concerns above, it is necessary to leverage a new digital platform for more effective, centralized and engaging internal communication.

#### **Topic Objectives**

- Assessing the effectiveness of current internal marketing platforms at KMS Software (a business line of KMS Technology).
- Propose and assess the effectiveness of Podcast as an internal platform for company updates and projects:
- Research whether podcasts increased employees' awareness about business updates and projects for 2 months.

#### **Topic Methodology**

Secondary Data:

- Internal:
  - Get information about the company landscape (company's internal platform analytic such as Mailchimp, Intranet) to audit key communications channels.

Primary Data:

- Qualitative research: IDI: n= 2; Focus group: n= 5.
  - Target respondents:

Male/Female.

IDI: 1 Senior Assistant Executive, 1 Communications Executive.

Focus group: 3 Testers and 2 Software Developers.

• Quantitative research: Online survey: n= 200.

#### **Topic Limitation**

The study was carried out towards about 500 employees of KMS Software (a business line of KMS Technology). Working in HCM City.

**Age**: 25 - 40.

Gender: Male & Female.

- This includes individuals in some IT roles such as Software Developers, Software Engineers, Testers, and are currently involved in specific company's projects.
- Half of this segment are remote workers, and podcasts can help bridge the gap between them and in-office employees, fostering a sense of community.
- Interested in company values, initiatives, and employee activities.

#### **Thesis Layout**

#### CHAPTER 1. COMPANY OVERVIEW

- 1.1. General introduction of KMS Technology Vietnam.
- 1.1.1. Functions
- 1.1.2. Organizational structure
- 1.2. Business Analysis
- 1.2.1. Product and Services

#### 1.2.2. Marketing Initiatives

#### **CHAPTER 2. SITUATION ANALYSIS**

- 2.1. Literature Review
- 2.2. Situation Analysis
- 2.2.1. Internal Marketing Analysis at KMS Software
- 2.2.2. Analysis of technology factors
- 2.2.3. Key takeaway
- 2.3. Research Methodology
- 2.3.1. Qualitative Research
- 2.3.1.1. Definition and scope of Qualitative Research
- 2.3.1.2. Objectives of Qualitative Research
- 2.3.2. Quantitative Research
- 2.3.2.1. Definition and scope of Quantitative Research
- 2.3.2.2. Objectives of Quantitative Research
- 2.4. Research Results
- 2.4.1. Qualitative Research Result
- 2.4.1.1. Expert Interview
- 2.4.1.2. Focus Group Interview
- 2.4.2. Quantitative Research Result
- 2.4.2.1. Quantitative Survey Questions
- 2.4.2.2. Quantitative Result

#### **CHAPTER 3. RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 3.1. Foundation for the solutions
- 3.2. Idea for solution
- 3.3. Execution

#### CONCLUSION

REFERENCES

#### **CHAPTER 1**

#### **COMPANY OVERVIEW**

#### 1.1. General introduction of KMS Technology Vietnam.

KMS Technology is a US-based engineering and services company founded in January 2009. With development centers in Vietnam, KMS provides software expertise primarily to clients in the US and Canada market.

Beyond its client work, KMS also incubates and launches its own software companies. Through its internal startup incubator, KMS supports founders and developers in building and introducing successful software products to the global market. Notable products from KMS include QASymphony, Kobiton, Katalon, Sprynkl, and Grove.

Current business name: KMS Technology Vietnam Co., Ltd;

Scope: Information Technology, Software Service.

Location: HCM & DN (Vietnam), the USA, Mexico.

Company Vision: Becoming a globally recognized technology services provider through innovative technology solutions, compelling career opportunities, and a reputation for consistently doing the right thing.

Company Mission: To create brilliant solutions for clients by leveraging deep expertise, advanced technologies, and delivery excellence.

The 5 core values:

- Integrity
- Growth
- Excellence
- Inclusivity
- Joy

#### 1.1.1. Functions

#### KMS Technology includes 3 Business Lines:

- KMS Software: Enterprise Software Development Services, which leverage software expertise to help clients make better business decisions in technology platforms, increase speed-to-market through innovative technology solutions.
- KMS Healthcare: Healthcare technology solutions, which build transformative technologies to solve problems in the healthcare industry through innovative tools and expertise. There's also an innovation lab to utilize AI/ML in the healthcare industry.

• KMS Solutions: Empowering Banking, Financial Services & Insurance industry through digitalization, technology consulting, data analytic and software development.

#### 1.1.2. Organizational structure

Initially founded by 4 members, KMS aims at providing a better way for software outsourcing for both clients and the engineers, the management team has expanded rapidly with time together with the development of the company.

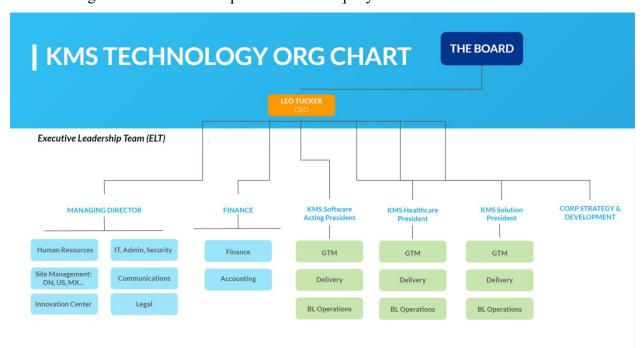


Image 1. The organizational structure of KMS Technology Vietnam Co.,

Each quarter, KMS sets strategic objectives (OKRs) for the entire company and each business line, then each business line executes its plans aligned with the overall strategy.

Employees also set their individual OKRs, which are reviewed and approved by the Leadership Team. This process takes place in the last two weeks of a quarter and is executed in the next quarter.

KMS has a flat organizational structure. Department heads will oversee overall planning and task distribution. Employees are responsible for their assigned tasks and have direct reports. This structure allows open communication and easy accessibility between employees and management teams.

Collaboration along business lines is straightforward, enabling efficient information sharing. However, the structure of 3 different business lines sometimes creates confusion and disorder when there are no communication regulations in place within business lines.

#### 1.2. Business Analysis

#### 1.2.1. Product and Services

KMS end-to-end services include Software Development, Quality Assurance & Automation Testing, Salesforce Consulting & Development, AI and Machine Learning.

- Software Development: Offering end-to-end software service, using continuous delivery methodologies to get clients' products to market faster.
- QA & Assurance Automation Testing: Providing efficient testing into the delivery cycle to address the issues quickly.
- Salesforce Consulting: Supporting complex sales force integration and applications for businesses.
- AI & ML: Using clients' existing data to build machine learning models and AI experiences to enhance users' experience.

#### 1.2.2. Marketing Initiatives

KMS's marketing efforts demonstrate a balanced approach, incorporating both internal and external strategies to enhance brand visibility and employee engagement.

#### • Internal Marketing

- Intranet and Monthly Newsletter: These platforms serve as effective tools for disseminating internal information. By providing updates on company news, events, and initiatives, KMS can keep employees informed and engaged.
- o Internal Events: KMS organizes internal events to create a positive work culture, strengthen employee engagement. These events can also serve as opportunities to recognize and reward employees for their contributions.

#### External Marketing

- PR Articles: KMS also leverages PR articles to highlight significant events or business updates, so as to gain media attention and increase brand awareness.
   Strategic PR efforts can position the company as a thought leader in the IT industry.
- Social Media: KMS's use of Facebook fan pages is a valuable tool for connecting with external stakeholders. The "KMS Technology" fan page provides a platform for sharing business news and CSR initiatives, while the "Life at KMS Technology" fan page showcases the company culture and attracts potential talent.

 External Relations: This includes building relationships with universities to help KMS recruit talent, establish partnerships for research or development projects, and strengthen its reputation as an employer of choice.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

#### SITUATION ANALYSIS

#### 2.1. Literature Review

First, the objective of this practical research is to assess the effectiveness of current internal marketing platforms at KMS Software (a business line of KMS Technology). Afterwards, propose and assess the effectiveness of Podcast as an internal platform for company updates and projects.

The research uses the AIDA model to follow the stages that an individual goes through during the process of adopting a new service in our company.

#### AIDA MODEL

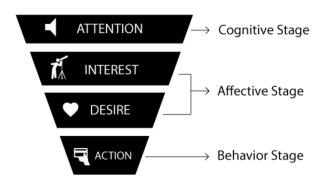


Image 2. AIDA Model

Next, we need to clarify the concepts and theories of each element that is relevant to the process of assessing internal communications platforms and proposing new podcast series that serve as a newsletter.

- Internal Marketing: Internal marketing is the promotion of a company's objectives, products and services to employees within the organization. The purpose is to increase employee engagement with the company's goals and foster brand advocacy. Internal marketing at KMS Software includes a range of initiatives to foster employee alignment with business objectives and operations. Beyond traditional employee communication channels like Intranet, elevator ads, and emails, KMS employs strategic tactics to enhance employee engagement and advocacy. These initiatives include: employee advocacy programs, interactive engagement activities and feedback mechanisms...
- **Podcast**: A digital medium consists of audio (or in the format of video) episodes that relate to a specific theme. It's usually about a specific topic, like

history, comedy, or business. Podcasts can be downloaded onto the phone or computer. This research aims at exploring internal company podcasts, which replace monthly newsletter and serve up business updates, highlights, stories and experiences within KMS Software, facilitate communication, engagement, as well as fostering a sense of community and alignment with organizational goals.

- Newsletter: A periodical publication, typically distributed digitally, that contains news, articles, and information on a specific subject or organization. Newsletters serve as a valuable communication tool for disseminating information, engaging stakeholders, and fostering relationships within the organization. At KMS Software, the monthly newsletter is a key internal communication channel designed to keep employees informed about company news, updates, and events. It includes messages from the Leadership team, stories around KMS Software, business updates and highlights, and hints about upcoming events.
- Engagement: In the context of internal marketing, engagement refers to the level of involvement, interest, and connection that employees feel towards the company and its goals. Engagement in this research relates to the level of involvement employees have in our company initiatives, events, and feedback mechanisms.
- Business Updates: Business updates are a crucial component of internal marketing, providing employees with timely and relevant information about the company's performance, strategic initiatives, and overall direction. At KMS Software, business updates typically include financial performance, industry trends, clients' feedback and other initiatives. It is usually updated at our quarterly all-hands meeting, or briefly stated in monthly newsletters.

#### 2.2. Situation Analysis

#### 2.2.1. Internal Marketing Analysis at KMS Software

Besides internal emails, intranet and other programs, KMS also has the "Monthly Roundup" - a monthly newsletter serves as a valuable tool for internal communication which has been performing outstanding strength:

• The monthly newsletter has done well as a platform of internal communication and business updates. The structure with sections like the Managing Director's message,

highlighted activities, and external relations ensures a clear and organized flow of information.

- The content focuses on activities and events that are directly relevant to KMS employees, fostering a sense of connection and engagement.
- Besides content, the monthly newsletter maintains a strong, positive and encouraging tone, and sticks to KMS brand archetype (The Hero & The Everyman) promoting a positive work environment and company culture.
- The inclusion of different types of content, such as business highlights, internal and external events, achievements, keeps the newsletter interesting and informative.

While diversification through multi-business lines may provide a strength for KMS, sometimes it is also a challenge and overlaps the communications. Every business line also lacks clear-cut regulations in communications, leading to misunderstandings, overlaps, and wastes.

It shows when information is duplicated in the monthly newsletter and email communication, various messages are sent at the same time. At the volumes they get from the business line and corporate communications department, information fatigues are about to set in. In that respect, as the volume of email grows, employees will equally be very much overwhelmed and stop paying attention to newsletters.

While it is true that e-mail still remains a widely used medium for KMS newsletters, it has several limitations regarding effectiveness and potentials. Generally speaking, an e-mail newsletter is usually non-interactive since most of the time, it does not have a facility for sound, quizzes, or comments pertaining to the feedback mechanisms serving assessment purposes for internal communications.

More importantly, although an excellent internal communication tool, the KMS Software newsletter might not be as effective in terms of giving a sense of employee involvement and advocacy. That is because the newsletter, in using top-down communication exclusively, misses other opportunities to feature the stories, voices, experiences, and perspectives of the employees. This may be one of the reasons for the lack of personal contact with employees and, consequently, the ineffectiveness of the newsletter.

#### 2.2.2. Analysis of technology factors:

At KMS, there are also technological tools to facilitate internal marketing and streamline communications processes:

- Communication Platform: We combine Mailchimp and Intranet to provide a centralized hub for internal communication, ensuring that information reaches employees efficiently and consistently. Both platforms offer customization options, allowing the Communications department to tailor the communication channels to specific needs and preferences. This can enhance employee engagement and ensure that information is delivered in a relevant and meaningful way. However, these two platforms also require significant resources and expertise, especially if some new hires in our organization are not familiar with these tools.
- Generative AI adoption: At KMS, we adopt and develop our own Generative AI called kGPT, which comes into handy when we need to research or generate various types of content, including email, ad copy, and social media posts, it can streamline content creation and improve efficiency while adhering to KMS information and brand personality. Moreover, by aligning kGPT with KMS's information and brand personality, the tool can help ensure consistent messaging across various communication channels. This can strengthen the organization's brand identity and improve recognition. On the other hand, it is important to maintain thorough oversight from the Communications Department to ensure that the generated content is accurate, appropriate, and aligned with the KMS goals.
- Data Analytic: Tools like Mailchimp and Intranet (with Google Analytics set up) can
  provide valuable insights into employees' behavior, engagement levels, and the
  effectiveness of our communication efforts. However, sometimes when the data is
  inaccurate, incomplete, the insights derived from it may be misleading and affect our
  internal communications initiatives.

#### 2.2.3. Key takeaway

Internal marketing at KMS Software includes both strengths and weaknesses. While the monthly newsletter and technological tools like Mailchimp, Intranet, and kGPT offer valuable resources for internal communication, several challenges and opportunities for improvement exist.

#### 2.3. Research Methodology

#### 2.3.1. Qualitative Research

#### 2.3.1.1. Definition and scope of Qualitative Research

• Qualitative Research

- Qualitative research is a process of naturalistic inquiry that seeks an in-depth understanding of social phenomena within their natural setting. Rather than by logical and statistical procedures, qualitative researchers use multiple systems of inquiry for the study of human phenomena including biography, case study, historical analysis, discourse analysis,...
- The scope of Qualitative Research
  - o IDI: n=2; Focus group: n=5.
    - Target respondents:
      - Male/Female.
      - Internal and external experts in the field of Communications; employees who have been engaged in the Communication process at KMS Technology.
      - IDI: 1 Senior Assistant Executive, 1 Communications Executive.
      - Focus group: 2 Testers, 1 Software Developers, 1
         Communications and 1 Business Analyst.
  - Steps of execution:
    - Step 1: Identify research objectives and collect information, build a complete discussion guide.
    - Step 2: Conduct IDI and focus group
    - Step 3: Process data and conclusions
    - Step 4: Report the research results

#### 2.3.1.2. Objectives of Qualitative Research

- Current perception and effectiveness of internal marketing at KMS Technology Vietnam.
- Explore the potential of a podcast as a new internal marketing channel as well as recommendations and insights for improving internal marketing effectiveness at KMS Technology Vietnam.

#### 2.3.2. Quantitative Research

#### 2.3.2.1. Definition and scope of Quantitative Research

- Quantitative Research:
  - Quantitative methodology is the dominant research framework in the social sciences. It refers to a set of strategies, techniques and assumptions used to

study psychological, social and economic processes through the exploration of numeric patterns gathered from a range of numeric data.

Online survey, n=212

$$n = \frac{N}{1 + N \times e^2}$$

N = 455 (current active employees of KMS Software)  $e = \pm 0.05$ 

- Respondents: Employees from KMS Software a business line of KMS Technology Vietnam, who have been engaged in the communications process of KMS.
- Steps of execution:
  - Step 1: Identify research objectives and gather key findings from qualitative research, build a complete quantitative survey.
  - Step 2: Sending out surveys and collecting results.
  - Step 3: Process data and conclusions.
  - Step 4: Report the research results.

#### 2.3.2.2. Objectives of Quantitative Research

- Confirm the qualitative findings about employee perceptions of internal marketing effectiveness and the potential for a podcast.
- Assess the feasibility of implementing a podcast series to serve business news.

#### 2.4. Research Results

#### 2.4.1. Qualitative Research Result

All interview sessions are recorded here.

#### 2.4.1.1. Expert Interview

**Table 1**: Expert Interview Result

Questions Expert 1 - Dương Nhật Vân Ref Code Expert 2 - Nguyễn Khánh Ref Code Code	Conclusion
--	------------

1. Do you listen to podcasts? How often? If yes, what kind? And why?	listen to podcasts about lifestyle, for example you can refer to the "Have A Sip" series from Vietcetera. It helps me	E1-1	Yes. I regularly listen to podcasts. I particularly prefer podcasts that combine English language learning with mystery or detective stories. This preference stems from my enjoyment of thrillers and desire to improve English in a more entertaining way. I am aware of podcasts, and use them as a platform for	E2-1	Both responses indicate a preference for podcasts as a form of entertainment and personal growth, finding podcasts to be a valuable tool for personal enjoyment and
2. What do you find most valuable in an internal company podcast? What least?	Valuable, mainly to update Managers' messages, get insights from business updates	E1-2	I think the most valuable aspect of an internal company podcast is its ability to foster a sense of community and transparency where everyone gets the same messages and spirit. However, the least valuable aspect of an internal podcast can be its potential to become irrelevant or redundant. But if you don't go off the topic, all information is still valuable.	E2-2	The most valuable aspect of an internal company podcast is business information, leadership messages and stories about humans.  Music sessions might not be a popular feature, and the podcast could become irrelevant if the content is not consistently focused.

3. How do you prefer to consume information? Would you be interested in interactive elements, such as quizzes or polls alongside the podcast?	I prefer formal information delivered via email. But I am still open to exploring audio formats as a means of diversifying the company's information intake.  I'm also interested in the value of infographics as a visually	E1-3	While I personally prefer structured information delivered via email, newsletters, I'm open to exploring audio formats like podcasts to enhance our information and cater to diverse audience preferences. I suggest incorporating visually engaging infographics and conducting interviews with in-house experts to provide valuable insights and foster a more personal connection with our audience.	E2-3	Two experts prefer formal communication via email, they are open to exploring audio formats & suggest adding visual elements like infographics or interviews with in-house experts.
would you like to see different topics represented in the	I believe a diverse range of topics should be represented in the podcast to keep listeners engaged. But don't get too far from the main topic. The business should account for 60% of the podcast. If possible, I desire to know more about company employees, the teamwork stories	E1-4	Yes, diverse topics in an internal company podcast is a great idea. If you only talk about company updates, the audience may not listen to the podcast til the end. But business updates should be the main part, and remember not to take the overall tone too serious.	E2-4	The experts believe a diverse range of topics should be included in the podcast to keep listeners engaged. However, business updates should be the core of the content, then add stories about company employees to add a more human element and maintain a lighter tone.
kind of tone and style would you prefer for	I envision internal company podcasts with a serious, formal tone, particularly for business updates and account highlights. But you can be informal a little bit to entertain and keep the	E1-5	It depends, every business news should be taken seriously and formally. But if you have some refreshing content, keep it a little bit humorous and comfortable	E2-5	The experts envision a formal tone for internal company podcasts, especially when

(informal, formal, humorous, serious)?	audience interested in the podcast, listen until the end.		when it comes to overall tone and style.		discussing business updates. However, they acknowledge the importance of maintaining a lighter, informal tone to keep the audience engaged and interested.
qualities do you look for in a podcast	I prefer a limited number of hosts to maintain focus and avoid distractions for audiences. Hosts' voices shouldn't be high pitched, they should be able to keep calm and lead the conversation, as well as conclude all key takeaways.	E1-6	To ensure a focused and engaging listening experience, we recommend limiting the number of hosts. The ideal host should possess exceptional interpersonal skills, a deep understanding of the subject matter, and the ability to grab information about the business updates, the information about the guests and ability to make the conversations interesting.	E2-6	The experts believe limiting the number of hosts is essential. They emphasize the importance of hosts having a deep understanding of the subject and the ability to lead conversations while summarizing key takeaways.
7. How do you feel about the idea of using podcasts as a platform for updating business and experiences?	I suppose using podcasts is potential, but it should work effectively with other internal communications channels like email, chat space. One additional information is that	E1-7	I have never heard about this idea before, so I am not totally sure that it will work. But I think it's still potential, podcast is more suitable for those who passively consume information. However, there's a risk that all information cannot be consumed entirely.	E2-7	While using podcasts to replace a newsletter has potential, it's important to consider its effectiveness alongside other communication channels. But there's a risk that not all information will be fully absorbed.

8. How important is it to have visual elements (images, transcripts) accompanying the podcast?	significantly enhance the impact and accessibility of a podcast. Good thumbnails can help listeners visualize the topics, making the content more memorable. Additionally, transcripts provide a valuable resource for those who prefer	E1-8	Absolutely, interactive elements are some components that motivate audiences to click and play podcasts. For example, a good thumbnail, an attractive title are components that motivate me to start listening or following a podcast series.	E2-8	Elements like images and transcripts can significantly enhance the accessibility of a podcast. They emphasize the importance of appealing thumbnails to help listeners visualize the topics and the transcripts for those who prefer to skim and scan.
the information from a	Yes, I think podcasts can partly impact employees' mood, behavior and thoughts. I may use information from business updates, information about team projects, and humans from that team to adapt to my work. It's easier to work with my colleagues by listening to stories about them.	E1-9	Of course, as I have mentioned above, I have successfully applied insights gained from podcasts to my daily work, particularly in terms of language usage and critical thinking. Internal company podcast is a potential tool for professional development and knowledge sharing.	E2-9	Podcasts can positively impact employees' mood and thoughts. By listening to business updates, and stories about colleagues, employees can gain valuable insights that can be applied to their daily work. Additionally, podcasts can serve as a valuable tool for professional development and knowledge sharing.

to the podcast during work hours or	I need to focus during work, so listening to podcasts is mainly spent on weekends. By the way, I think listening to podcasts at weekends is a good idea to get ready for the upcoming working weeks.		Mainly at weekends, and when I am at ease: doing household chores or exercises. It's a good way to relax while still keeping up with what's been fueling our company or inspiring our employees.	E2-10	They primarily listen to podcasts on weekends as a way to relax and prepare for the upcoming workweek.
-------------------------------------	--	--	--	-------	--

#### **Overall Conclusion for Experts Interview**

Based on the experts' insights, internal company podcasts offer a potential opportunity for engaging employees, sharing valuable information, and fostering an uplifting work environment. To maximize their effectiveness, podcasts should prioritize business-related content, maintain a balanced tone, have well-selected hosts, and be used in conjunction with other communication channels, not a complete replacement for traditional ones. Additionally, enhancing accessibility through visual elements and transcripts is essential for reaching a wider audience and ensuring the content is fully absorbed.

#### 2.4.1.2. Focus Group Interview

Table 2: Focus Group Interview Result

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3	Respondent 4	Respondent 5	Conclusio n
Name	Nguyễn Gia Huy	Nguyễn Thị Khánh Ly	Lê Ngọc My	Nguyễn Ngọc Thảo Nhi	Lê Minh Uyên	
Age	23	24	26	24	23	
Gender	Male	Female	Female	Female	Female	
Position	Software Developer	Tester	Business Analyst	Communicati ons	Tester	
Factors						

A	1. Do you listen to podcasts? How often? If yes, what kind? And why?	Yes, I usually listen to self-help podcasts to start my day. They offer inspiring stories, practical tips, and discussions that help me stay motivated.	Yes, podcasts are like audiobooks for me. I listen to lifestyle and life stories. It's a great way to relax and unwind after a long day.	Yes, healing, self-help podcast series are very useful after a long day at work.	Yes, it relates to my work, communicatio ns is one of the topics I listen to most.	Yes, science and technology update. I listen everyday or weekly to serve my work, passive updates.	help, lifestyle podcasts. They listen to podcasts for various purposes: relaxation, personal growth, and staying updated on work- related topics.
	2. Have you ever heard about "Internal Company Podcast"?	Yes, I have. I'm assuming it's a podcast created for employees within a company. I'm curious	While I haven't heard the exact term 'Internal Company Podcast,' I'm familiar with the concept.	No, I haven't encountered an Internal Company Podcast, but I can see how they would be beneficial.	connect with employees	No I haven't, but I know about this type of podcast and I am aware that our company is going to release one.	Some were familiar with the internal company podcast, others were not. However, they recognized the potential benefits of using podcasts as a tool for employee engageme nt within an organizatio n

	3. What do you find most valuable in an internal company podcast? What least?	It depends, I appreciate the sense of community that internal company podcasts can foster. It's great to hear directly from company leaders and learn about what's happening.	I agree, it depends. But I find internal company podcasts to be a valuable learning tool. They can be used to share knowledge, training, and best practices.	It's relaxing and healing in some ways. The most valuable things may be real stories and great hosts to lead the conversation.	It's like having a virtual coffee break with my colleagues. The stories can be entertaining and inspiring	Business updates may be the most valuable things. Advertising is not valuable and necessary in a company podcast	While business updates, great hosts and guests were considered most valuable, advertising was deemed unnecessar y.
I	4. Would you be interested in interactive elements, such as quizzes or polls alongside the podcast?	I think they're interesting but not crucial. It may bring side effects, and I also suppose that they are factors that make the podcast become not so professional.	I agree with Huy. It's a nice to have factor, but it may not impact much. It makes podcasts interesting but I think we do not need to have all elements in a podcast series	It makes the audience excited. But when listening to podcast, these element do not create huge impact on me as I also have to focus on work while listening to podcasts	I do care about them but it's not my priority component. We need good and beautiful thumbnails, a clear, concise title also matters.	I prioritize the quality of the content more, the interactive elements are nice to have.	Interactive elements like music sessions and sound effects make podcasts interesting , but they're non- essential. The focus was on the content quality, with clear titles and good thumbnail s being considered more important.

	5. How would you like to see different topics represent ed in the podcast or company updates only?	Business news, project updates should be the main topics. Besides, I'd appreciate it if it expands to training session, stories in companies.	It depends on how you exploit topics. Company updates are good. But make it refreshing with the uplifting tone of voice.	Do not be too formal or focus on company updates only. Be diverse, do not be too personalized. Let's talk about project stories in addition.	Not only company but diverse formats matter: Short features highlighting individual employees or teams and their accomplishme nts	about BOD's message, technology tips and lessons. Moreover, we can expand to growth	Focus on business news, training, and humorous stories. Maintainin g an uplifting tone, avoiding excessive formality. Additionall y, more updates on BOD messages, technology tips, and growth lessons.
D	6. What podcast formats do you prefer (interview , panel discussion , solo host, etc.)?	I prefer the format of having 1 host and from 1 to 2 guests to effectively lead the conversation	I think it depends, but I prefer many guests, so as to listen to different perspectives, solo hosts and many guests may be effective.	I agree, 1 host interviewing and discussing with a group of guests can help us view different cultures and showcase perspectives.	I agree with her, solo host interviewing and discussing with a group of hosts can lead us to many cultural viewpoints and diverse perspective	I think multiple guests discussing a topic from different perspectives may offer a comprehensi ve exploration of complex subjects.	Some prefer a single host with 1-2 guests, others prefer multiple guests to offer diverse perspectiv es. It's clear that having guests can enhance the depth of the discussions .

7. How do you feel about the idea of using podcasts as a platform to share employee stories and experiences?	I think it's a good idea. It create deeper bond between employees and company, I suppose it can inspire everyone too	It's potential because I have never had a chance to experience this. A different format can be inspiring and refreshing, in addition to current emails	more cozy and friendly, email and newsletter cannot convey deep feelings. Also, I think podcasts can be more	I think it's nice to have. Internal company podcasts have potential to create a sense of belonging and shared experiences among employees.	information more accessible. Moreover, we can passively update news while we are on break.	There's enthusiasm for the potential of internal podcasts to foster a deeper bond between employees and the company, inspire individuals, and provide a more engaging and accessible way to share informatio n
8. What qualities do you look for in a podcast host or guests?	Authenticity, engagement, and a natural conversation al style. I prefer hosts who don't sound too scripted or commercial	Knowledge, expertise, and the ability to explain complex topics in a clear and understandabl e way. Guests should be knowledgeabl e about the subject matter and able to provide valuable insights.	Hosts should have a	Curiosity, open- mindedness, and a willingness to explore different perspectives. Hosts and guests should be curious about the world around them and open to new ideas	I think they should be able to engage in respectful and thought-provoking discussions. Hosts and guests should be well-prepared for their interviews and demonstrate a high level of	For effective hosts and guests: engageme nt, conversati onal style & profession alism. Hosts and guests should explain complex topics, explore different

						professionali sm	perspectiv es.
A	9. Would you listen to the podcast during work hours or personal time?	I prefer to listen to podcasts during my personal time, especially on weekends or during commutes.	I try to avoid listening to podcasts during work hours. I find it distracting and can affect my productivity. Instead, I listen to them during my free time, such as while commuting, exercising	podcasts during meetings or when I need to focus on	I prefer to save my podcast listening for the weekends. It's a great way to relax, unwind, and recharge after a busy week.	I'll listen to a podcast during a short break at work if it's something I'm really interested in. However, I generally prefer to listen to podcasts during my personal time.	Responden ts preferred listening to podcasts during personal time (weekends or commutes). They avoided listening during work hours to avoid distraction s and maintain focus on their tasks.
	10. Do you think that internal podcasts can impact employees ' mood, behavior	I suppose it positively affects employees' mood, they may feel more appreciated. But it depends on	I think it can inspire employees. For example, business news and successful stories can help us improve and	I think it only partly impacts our mood and thoughts. But in some way it can also inspire us if it has a kudos message, real	internal podcasts can only partly impact our behavior and thoughts. But I can use some	Internal company podcasts to me are also impactful. They have the potential to create a sense of belonging	Internal company podcasts could positively impact employees' mood, but the extent depends on

and	the podcast	grow, as well	successful	from it to	and shared	the content.
habit?	content.	as creating a	stories for	adapt to my	experiences	They
		good habit of	teams or	work, or	among	highlighted
		grabbing	projects.	explore	employees.	the
		information.		company		potential
				culture and		for
				feel the office		podcasts to
				spirit.		inspire
						personal
						and
						professiona
						l growth,
						create a
						sense of
						belonging,
						and
						provide
						valuable
						insights
						for
						understan
						ding
						company
						culture.

#### **Overall Conclusion For Focus Group Interview**

- While many employees are aware of podcasts, they primarily use them for relaxation and personal insights. However, there is interest in using podcasts for more formal information like business updates and news.
- For business updates content, employees prefer to listen actively to absorb knowledge effectively, but prefer them **to not be lengthy.**
- Features like sound effects, guest voices, and interactive elements are also important when conducting internal company podcasts.
- Having **multiple guests** with different backgrounds and viewpoints can enrich the content. But having only **one to two hosts** is preferred.
- Internal company podcasts have potential to create a **sense of belonging** and **shared experiences** among employees.

#### 2.4.2. Quantitative Research Result

#### 2.4.2.1. Quantitative Survey Questions

#### • Filter questions

1. Where do you currently live and work:
☐ Ho Chi Minh City
□ Da Nang
☐ Other places:
2. Your age is:
$\square$ 22-29
□ 30-34
□ Over 34
3. What is the average time you spend on listening to podcasts? (minute)
☐ Less than 30
□ 30-60
$\Box$ 60
4. Have you ever heard about the Internal Company Podcast?
☐ Yes
$\square$ No
(An internal company podcast is an easily accessible way to deliver messages and updates to
employees within an organization. Unlike public podcasts, internal podcasts are restricted to
a specific audience, in this case, employees of the company)
• 25 questions were measured using a 5-point Likert scale, Nominal Scare, Ratio
Scale & Ordinal Scale.
Table 3: Quantitative Research Questions

Factors	Question	Scale	Reference	Qualitative
	_		I	D 14

Result

	1. What podcast do you usually listen to?  Lifestyle Health & Wellness Education True-crime Business Technologies Sports Celebrities Others:  2. Overall, how	Nominal	E1-1, E2-1, R1-1, R2-1, R3-1, R4-1, R5-1	expressed a preference for self- help, lifestyle podcasts. They listen to podcasts for various purposes: relaxation, personal growth, and staying updated on work- related topics.  While using
Attentio	satisfied are you with current communications channels at KMS?  Very Unsatisfied – 1  Unsatisfied – 2  Neutral – 3  Satisfied – 4  Very Satisfied – 5	Ordin al	E1-7, E1-3, E2-3, R2-7, R3-7,	podcasts to replace a newsletter has potential, it's important to consider its effectiveness alongside other communication channels. But there's a risk that not all information will be fully absorbed.

3. What platforms do you think are most suitable for KMS internal podcasts?   SoundCloud  Intranet  Spotify  Other:	Nominal	R3-7	While using podcasts to replace a newsletter has potential, it's important to consider its effectiveness alongside other communication channels. But there's a risk that not all information will be fully absorbed.
4. Exclusive exclusive content (BOD's messages, business updates,) in internal podcasts are more likely to catch my attention.	Likert	E1-2, E2-2, R1-3, R5-3	The most valuable aspect of an internal company podcast is exclusive business information, leadership messages and stories about humans.
5. Internal podcasts with highlighted stories about humans at KMS attract me.	Likert	E1-2, E1-4, E1-9, R1-7, R4-7, R5-7	However, business updates should be the core of the content, then add stories about company employees to

				add a more human element
				and maintain a lighter tone.
				They emphasize
	C. Providel and set			the importance
				of appealing
				thumbnails to
				attract, help
				listeners
	6. Beautiful podcast		E1 0 E2 0	visualize the
	thumbnails, attractive titles attract me.	Likert	E1-8, E2-8, R4-4	topics. The focus
			K4-4	was on the
				content quality,
				with clear titles
				and good
				thumbnails
				being considered
				more important.
				While <b>business</b>
				updates, great
				hosts and guests
				were considered
	7. Interesting Hosts &			most valuable,
	Guests make	Likert	E1-6, E2-6,	advertising was
	attractive internal podcasts.	LIKCIT	R3-3	deemed
				unnecessary.
				It's clear that
				having guests can
				enhance the depth
				of the discussions.

	T	1	I	
	8. Internal podcasts update on company information I am interested in.	Likert	E1-4, E2-4, R1-3, R5-3, R1-5, R5-5	A diverse range of topics should be included in the podcast to keep listeners engaged. However, business updates should be the core of the content.
Interest	9. Internal podcasts incorporate humor and personal anecdotes.	Likert	E2-5, E1-5,	Focus on business news, training, and humorous stories. Maintaining an uplifting tone, avoiding excessive formality.
	10. Compelling narrative in podcasts keeps me interested and engaged.	Likert	E1-6, E2-6, R3-3, R3-6, R4-6	They emphasize the importance of hosts having a deep understanding of the subject and the ability to lead conversations while summarizing key takeaways.

11. Internal podcasts conducted on diverse platforms and formats are interesting.	Likert	E1-7, E2-3, E1-3, R4-5,	While using podcasts to replace a newsletter has potential, it's important to consider its effectiveness alongside other communication channels. Two experts prefer formal communication via email, they are open to exploring audio formats
12. It is interesting to catch up with internal opinions through internal podcasts.	Likert	E1-9, R3-3, R4-3, R4-7, R1-5, R3-5	There's enthusiasm for the potential of internal podcasts to foster a deeper bond between employees and the company, inspire individuals, and provide a more engaging and accessible way to share

				information
	13. Overall, I believe an internal company podcast is a potential initiative at KMS.	Likert	E1-7, E2-7, R3-3, R2-7, R3-7, R4-7	Some were familiar with the internal company podcast, others were not. However, they recognized the potential benefits of using podcasts as a tool for employee engagement within an organization
	14. Internal podcasts updating KMS business news should be entirely in a formal tone of voice.	Likert	E1-5, E2-5	The experts envision a formal tone for internal company podcasts, especially when discussing business updates.
Desire	15. How many maximum guests is most ideal in an internal company podcast?	Ratio	E1-6, E2-6, R1-6, R2-6, R3-6, R4-6	The experts believe limiting the number of hosts and guests is essential. They emphasize the importance of hosts having a deep

☐ More than 3			understanding of the subject and the ability to lead conversations while summarizing key takeaways.
16. I desire to have additional interactive elements (sound effects, background music, transcript) in podcasts.	Likert	E1-8, E2-8, R4-4	Elements like images and transcripts can significantly enhance the accessibility of a podcast. They emphasize the importance of appealing thumbnails to help listeners visualize the topics and the transcripts for those who prefer to skim and scan. Interactive elements like music sessions and sound effects make podcasts interesting.
17. I want to listen to	Likert	R1-6, R2-6, R3-6, R4-6,	Some prefer a single host with

different guests in each episode.		R5-6	1-2 guests, others prefer multiple guests to offer diverse perspectives. It's clear that having guests can enhance the depth of the discussions.
18. I want podcasts to be turned on in the office for all employees to listen together and feel the spirit.	Likert	E1-9	Podcasts can positively impact employees' mood and thoughts. By listening to business updates, and stories about colleagues, employees can gain valuable insights that can be applied to their daily work.
19. It's better if a clear and concise transcript is included.	Likert	E1-8, E2-8	Elements like images and transcripts can significantly enhance the accessibility of a podcast. They

			emphasize the importance of appealing thumbnails to help listeners visualize the topics and the transcripts for those who prefer to skim and scan.
20. Podcasts include side topics or adopting current social trends.	Likert	R1-5, R2-5, R3-5, R4-5, E1-4, E2-4	
21. I want an internal podcast to serve sharing and inspiring purposes besides updating.	Likert	R1-7, R2-7, R4-7, R5-7, R3-10, R5-	Internal company podcasts could positively impact employees' mood, but the extent depends on the content.

				They highlighted the potential for podcasts to inspire personal and professional growth, create a sense of belonging, and provide valuable insights for understanding company culture.  Internal company
Action	22. My mood and thoughts at work could be impacted by an internal podcast.	Likert	R1-10, R2- 10, R3-10, R4-10, E1- 9	podcasts could positively impact employees' mood, but the extent depends on the content. They highlighted the potential for podcasts to inspire personal and professional growth, create a sense of belonging, and provide valuable insights for understanding company

			culture.
23. I would listen to KMS internal podcasts during my break time in the office.	Likert	R4-3, R5-7, R5-9	Respondents preferred listening to podcasts during personal time (weekends or commutes). They avoided listening during work hours to avoid distractions and maintain focus on their tasks.
24. I would use the internal podcast as a resource to learn about the company culture and values.	expert intern podca potent oppor stas earn Dany lues.  R3-6, R4- engage sharin valua informand for uplift	Based on the experts' insights, internal company podcasts offer a potential opportunity for engaging employees, sharing valuable information, and fostering an uplifting work environment	
25. I would use the internal podcast as	Likert	E1-9, R3- 10	By listening to business updates, and stories about

a means to know		colleagues,
and understand		employees can
other employees,		gain valuable
teams or projects in		insights that can
the company.		be applied to
		their daily
		work.
		Additionally,
		podcasts can
		serve as a
		valuable tool for
		professional
		development
		and knowledge
		sharing.

#### 2.4.2.2. Quantitative Result

After conducting a quantitative survey via <u>Google Form</u>, the survey obtained 215 results from respondents - employees from KMS Software, related to the study of the level of factors in an internal podcast affecting employee engagement.

#### General information results

The survey was conducted internally at KMS Software with 455 employees, and about 200 form responses were collected in two offices in Ho Chi Minh City and Da Nang. With the characteristics of the information technology industry, the number of male employees in both offices is higher than female employees, respectively 61% in the Ho Chi Minh City office and 66% in the Da Nang office.

# **Employee Information**

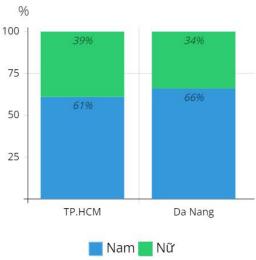


Figure 1: Employee Information

The most common podcast listening duration for respondents is "under 30 minutes". This duration is most common across age groups, with 72% of respondents aged 22-29 listening to podcasts for over 60 minutes, 59% of respondents aged 30-34 and 46% of respondents aged 34+.

In contrast, those aged 30+ spend more time listening to podcasts for each listening session, mostly between 30-60 minutes. Besides, three most common podcast topics listened by respondents are mainly Technology (49.8%), Lifestyle (47.9%) and Education (34%), there are some other categories added by respondents: Psychology, Audio Book, Culture and Business.

=> The information can be applied to plan the content and duration of internal podcasts suitable for employee groups in KMS Software.

# **Listening Duration**

Podcast duration that each age group spends on

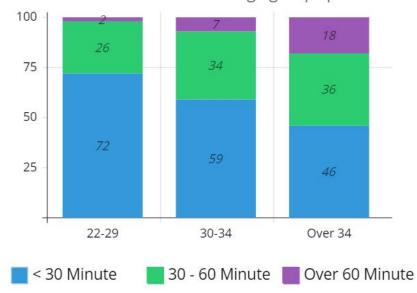


Figure 2: Podcast Listening Duration of Respondents

Based on 215 survey responses, a significant portion of respondents (57.7%) were unfamiliar with the concept of an "Internal Company Podcast." However, 42.3% indicated that they had heard the term.

=> This suggests growing awareness or usage of this communication tool within organizations. For those who are not familiar with this term, this internal podcast project will have potential as employees in the company tend to be more open with new initiatives.

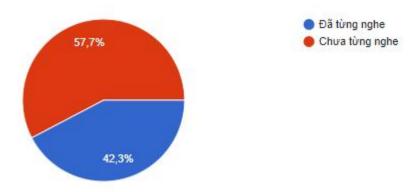


Figure 3: Response to the question "Have you every heard of Internal Company Podcast?"

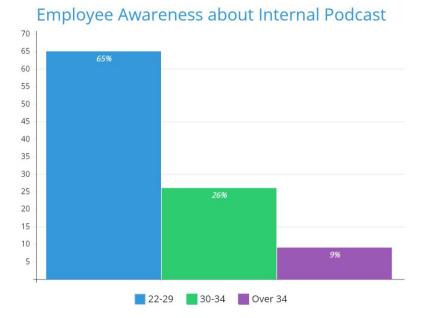


Figure 4: Employee Awareness About Internal Podcast

According to three age groups, 42% of the respondents have heard about the concept of "internal communications". Including 65% of the age group 22-29; 26% of the age group 30-34, and 9% of the age group over 34.

While a majority of younger respondents (22-29) are familiar with the concept, awareness diminishes considerably among older age groups. This suggests a generational gap in understanding the importance of internal communication within organizations.

The findings indicate a need to improve internal communication strategies to reach a wider audience within the organization.

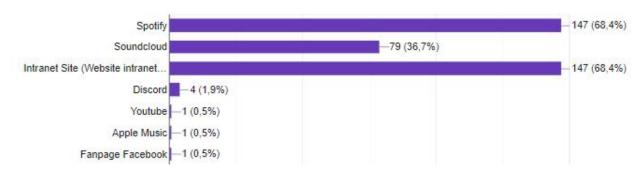


Figure 5: Response about potential platforms for internal podcast

When it comes to researching potential platforms for internal podcasts. Spotify and KMS Intranet are two top of mind options (68.4%). Spotify is more interactive and is the most common platform for podcasting, while Intranet Site is more secure and personalized for our organization to conduct company podcasts.

22-29 is the age group with most respondents suggesting using Spotify and Soundcloud as potential platforms for internal podcasts. This is explained by a listening habit:

The 22-29 age group is likely to be avid podcast listeners, already accustomed to using these platforms for content consumption.

However, respondents also suggested additional alternatives, such as Discord, YouTube for Podcasts, and Apple Music. These platforms may offer unique features or capabilities that could be valuable for specific organizational needs or preferences.

#### AIDA Model Result

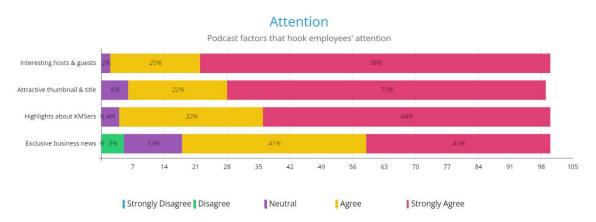


Figure 6: Response about attention factor for internal podcast

According to the result from the "Attention" component, most respondents strongly agree that Interesting hosts & guests' profiles can hook their attention and motivate them to click an internal podcast (78%)

=> This suggests that employees value personality, expertise, and relatability in podcast hosts.

Next, they may skim and scan the podcast thumbnail & title and can be attracted if the thumbnail is well-designed and the title is well-crafted.

=> This indicates that visual aesthetics and clear messaging play a crucial role in initial engagement.

Respondents also pay attention to highlighted stories about their coworkers (64% strongly agree), while exclusive business news is not as attractive as the two factors above.

• Key Finding: To attract and engage employees, organizations should prioritize selecting engaging hosts and guests, invest in visually appealing podcast designs, focus on relatable stories, offer exclusive content, and regularly gather employee feedback to tailor the podcast's content and format. But we should not focus too much on business news, business updates should account for about 60% of our internal podcast. Instead, we should focus on highlighting personal stories, achievements of KMS Software employees. This must work well with the hosts & guests selection process to craft the most attractive internal podcast.

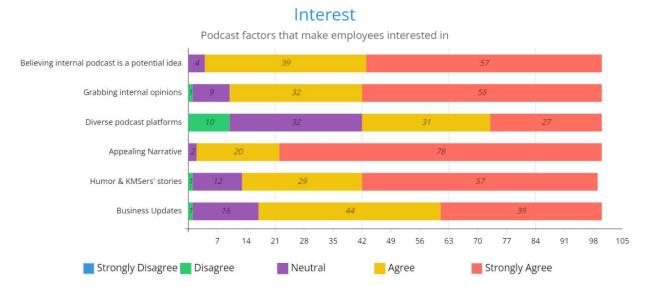


Figure 7: Response about interest factor for internal podcast

A significant majority of respondents (57%) strongly believe that internal podcasts are a potential idea. This indicates a positive outlook on the potential benefits and impact of this communication tool.

Employees express a strong interest in internal opinions (58%) and stories about their coworkers (57%). This suggests a desire for content that is personal, relatable, and connected to the company culture.

An added sense of humor is highly valued by respondents (57%), indicating that a lighter tone and entertaining elements can enhance engagement. While business updates are important, employees may prefer to receive this information through traditional channels like all-hands meetings. They are more interested in side topics and personal stories.

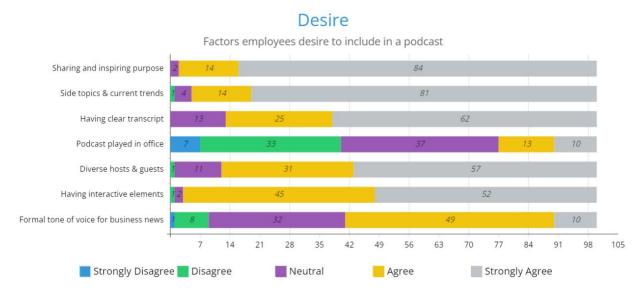


Figure 8: Response about Desire factor for internal podcast

A significant majority of respondents (84%) believe that internal podcasts serve the purpose of sharing and inspiring, in addition to updating information. This highlights the potential of podcasts to foster knowledge sharing, employee recognition, and a sense of community.

Respondents expressed a strong desire for internal podcasts to cover side topics and current tech trends (81% strongly agree). This indicates a preference for content that is technology-related, informative, and engaging.

While there is some interest in playing podcasts in the office, a significant portion of respondents (33%) disagree with this approach. This suggests a preference for individual listening, allowing employees to consume content at their own pace and convenience.

Respondents desire variety in hosts and guests (57% strongly agree), along with interactive elements like intro/outro music and sound effects (52% strongly agree). This indicates a preference for podcasts that are engaging, entertaining, and offer a more immersive listening experience. While a formal tone is expected for business news (49% agree), it's important to balance this with a more conversational and engaging style for other content.



Figure 9: Response about Action factor for internal podcast

About 78% of respondents strongly agree that they use internal podcasts to know more about their coworkers and internal projects, and 70% of them use internal podcasts as a source to learn more about company culture.

=> This indicates their potential to foster a sense of belonging and connection among employees, and podcasts can be effective in promoting knowledge sharing and employee engagement.

However, not everyone spends their break time listening to internal podcasts (40% remain neutral on this action statement and 33% disagree).

=> This indicates that individual preferences and work priorities play a significant role in podcast consumption.

Besides, internal podcasts do not have a strong effect on their working mood and their behavior after listening, 40% disagree on this statement.

=> This suggests that while they can be informative and engaging, their impact on overall employee performance may be both positively and negatively limited.

### • Key conclusion

For the "Action" component, Internal Podcasts can be valuable tools for sharing information, promoting company culture, and fostering employee engagement. However, their impact on individual employees may vary. It's important to recognize that not everyone will find internal podcasts to be highly engaging or influential.

#### • Recommendations:

- Encourage employees to listen to podcasts during their break time or when they have the opportunity, rather than forcing them to listen during specific times. We can play podcasts in the office after lunch break to kick off a new working session.
- Combine internal podcasts with other employee engagement activities to create
   a more comprehensive approach to fostering a positive work environment.
- Finally, we can consider offering a variety of podcast topics and formats to cater to different interests and preferences: business news (60% of the podcast length), side topics (40% of the podcast length): technology trends, highlighted events, KMSers' stories-of-the-month.

### **CHAPTER 3**

### RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 3.1. Foundation for the solutions:

Some of the key findings from the quantitative and qualitative research collected will be applied in order to form the basis for solutions or recommendations by which a clear strategy can be proposed to suggest a new, effective internal marketing channel at KMS Software.

Key conclusions that will be deduced from the results of qualitative and quantitative research will be: Results will then act as a very strong basis for recommending internal marketing communication strategies and the launch of the internal podcast at KMS Software.

#### • On-demand access and diverse formats:

- o 33% of respondents prefer individual listening, indicating a strong desire for flexibility in content consumption. To accommodate this, we can provide podcasts on-demand, allowing employees to listen at their convenience. Besides, we can consider offering different formats (e.g., interviews, discussions, narratives) to cater to varied preferences.
- Additionally, our communication team can facilitate regular feedback mechanisms to continuously adapt monthly content based on employee interests and habits, ensuring relevance and engagement.

## • Approval to diverse perspectives but familiar voices:

- o 78% of respondents agree that interesting hosts and guests attract their attention. To maximize engagement, we can prioritize selecting hosts who are not only knowledgeable but also relatable and personable.
- For example, consider inviting employees from various departments, both technical and non-technical to share their unique insights, creating a diverse range of voices that can resonate with different audience segments.

#### • A desire for visual appeal and storytelling:

A well-designed thumbnail and catchy title are essential. 64% in the
quantitative research indicates that visual aesthetics and storytelling are crucial.
We can invest in graphic design and creative messaging to craft appealing
podcast visuals that reflect the content's themes, making them more inviting
and likely to be clicked.

#### • A desire for personal and relatable content:

- The strong interest in coworker stories (64%) and internal opinions (58%) highlights the demand for relatable content at KMS Software, this shifts the focus from traditional business updates to personal achievement stories, milestones and experiences that can foster a sense of community.
- This approach encourages employees to engage with each other and enhances company culture.
- Interest in humor and lighter tone of voice in internal communications: 57% of employees value humor in content, highlighting its role in making internal communications more engaging. In this way, internal podcasts with light-hearted elements can create a more relaxed atmosphere, making it easier for employees to connect with the material. Moreover, we need to ensure that the tone remains appropriate, balancing humor in side topics with professionalism in business updates to maintain credibility.

To conclude, we have a strong foundation for the launch of an internal podcast, as a significant 57% of respondents strongly believe that internal podcasts are a potential initiative.

In qualitative research interviews, the first expert noted that very few technology companies have initiated internal podcasts. Additionally, **78%** of quantitative respondents indicated that they use internal podcasts to learn more about their coworkers and internal projects, while **70%** utilize them as a resource for understanding company culture. Despite this evident interest and potential, the prevalence and utilization of internal company podcasts remain limited.

#### 3.2. Idea for solution

According to the Communications Manager, some reasons that current internal communication platforms (email and newsletter) are gradually become ineffective are:

- Overlapping newsletter and emails from all business lines.
- Emails do not allow interactive and highly engaging content.
- Employees in IT companies spend little time reading emails and newsletters.

To resolve the three concerns above, it is necessary to leverage a new digital platform for more effective, centralized and engaging internal communication. After thorough quantitative and qualitative research, we come to a conclusion that internal company podcast is a suitable platform to launch, because:

- Unlike traditional emails and newsletter, podcasts allow interesting content delivery.
   Features such as interviews, discussions, and storytelling create a more engaging experience, fostering engagement between employees. Employees can listen to podcasts while multitasking, enhancing the likelihood of message absorption compared to static emails.
- According to the expert interview result, one additional piece of information is that
  very few technology companies initiate making company podcasts, so we can become
  a pioneer in enhancing internal marketing by adopting podcasts as a brand new
  platform.
- Given that employees in IT companies often have limited time for reading, podcasts
  offer a more efficient alternative. With on-the-go accessibility, employees can
  consume content during commutes, breaks, or while performing other tasks. This
  flexibility aligns well with the fast-paced work environment and maximizes employee
  engagement at KMS Software.

### 3.3. Execution

### 3.3.1 Marketing Objective:

- Avoid newsletter/emails and other communications overlapping with other departments/business lines. This is also mentioned in the Communications OKRs set in the Fiscal Year 2025: All emails sent by Mailchimp should get more than 80% Open Rate.
- Increase employee engagement that doesn't exist with emails or newsletters, as well as
  uplifting office vibe with more appealing contents that exceed a normal email.
  According to KMS Technology's Fiscal Year 2025 Communications Objective &
  Strategy, we need one pilot/initiative to increase employee engagement/ employee
  advocacy for KMS Software.
- Widely spread information, collect subscribers & involve our KMS Software members in different roles, including hosts, news sharers,...

## 3.3.2 Target Audience:

All employees of KMS Software (a business line of KMS Technology). Working in Ho Chi Minh City and Da Nang City.

• Age: 25 - 40.

• Gender: Male & Female.

- This includes individuals in some IT roles such as Software Developers, Software Engineers, Testers, and are currently involved in specific company's projects.
- Half of this segment are remote workers, and podcasts can help bridge the gap between them and in-office employees, fostering a sense of community.
- Interested in company values, initiatives, and employee activities.

### 3.3.3 Communication Strategy

- Define KMS Software internal podcast: a reliable and effective alternative for a
  newsletter/e-mail in company updates, offering diversified internal news and content with
  interesting hosts and guests. This will also involve adopting an Intranet site to host our
  podcast to serve up all KMS Software members.
- Go live with the first episode for a pilot test-small-scale trial testing of the new initiative internally.
- Tone of voice: Following the KMS brand archetype is The Hero and The Everyman.
- Content Pillar: In quantitative research, based on the opinions expressed by the
  respondents, we have included two clear and distinctive topics: Business updates/Account
  highlights and Side Topics technology trends, social updates, or horoscope.

## 3.3.4 Highlighted Project Execution:

- Podcast name: Plug Into The Latest
- Key message: Stay connected to the heartbeat of KMS Software.

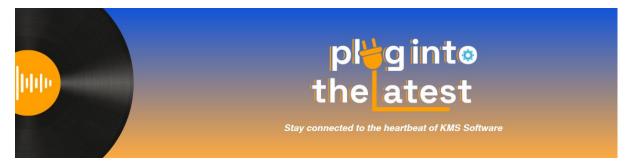


Image 3: Key message of the Internal Podcast

• Key Visual: Working closely with the designer to make the design best reflecting the purpose of the podcast.



Image 4: Key visual 1 of the Internal Podcast



Image 5: Key visual 2 of the Internal Podcast

- Platform executed: KMS Software Intranet Site.
  - First, it ensures easy accessibility for all employees, allowing them to listen to episodes at their convenience.
  - Next, hosting our podcast on the intranet ensures security and confidentiality, ensuring that sensitive business information remains within the organization.
  - Finally, Intranet is a tool that can easily work with other internal marketing channels at KMS Software (e.g. email, google chat space...)

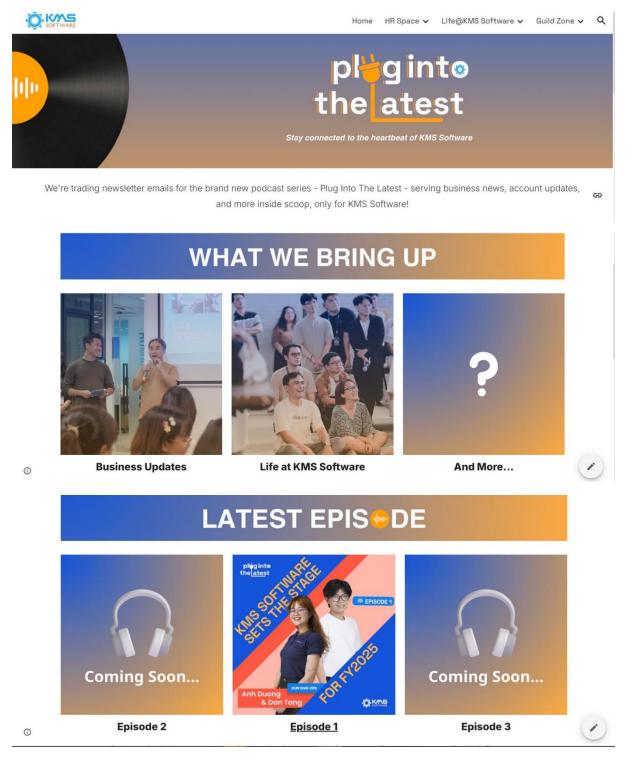


Image 6: Intranet page of the Internal Podcast

### 3.3.5 Overall Master Plan

Table 4: Project Master Plan

PODCAST PLUG INTO THE LATEST			
Key Visual	pliginto the atest		
Objective	<ul> <li>Avoid newsletter overlapping with other departments.</li> <li>Create a perceived intimacy that doesn't exist with emails or newsletters, as well as an uplifting office vibe with more appealing contents that exceed a normal email.</li> <li>Widely spread information, collect subscribers &amp; involve our members in different roles, including hosts, news sharers,</li> </ul>		
Format	<ul> <li>1 Host - 1 Episode</li> <li>Solo host; Multi-guests; Interview-based</li> <li>Length &amp; Frequency: 6 minutes &amp; bi-monthly released</li> <li>Channels: KMS Software Intranet Site</li> </ul>		
Timeline	<ul> <li>Started from September 5th: First Episode Launched</li> <li>Following up: <ul> <li>October 31th: cover the news of August, September, support company trip's communications.</li> <li>December 26: cover the news of October, November with a Christmas vibe.</li> <li>February 27: cover the news of December, January. A month after</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		

	Tet.			
	• April 24: cover the news of February, March.			
	• June 26: cover the news of April, May. Ending Fiscal Year 2025			
	business news.			
Hosts	<ul> <li>Inviting one host (employees from KMS Software with potential voice and abilities to lead conversations)</li> <li>Two guests (Line Managers or Technical Employees)</li> </ul>			

# 3.3.6 Communications Plan

 Table 5: Project communications plan

Phase	Communication Tactics	
Pre-launch	Teasing Email	
Tre munen	In-office Banner	
First Episode Release	EPISODE 1 RELEASED  On A OF KMS Software  Pagarite Industry  Ann Duong Manager  Pagarite Industry  Pagarite	
	Get your headphones ready and join us for the very first episode as we wrap up July and August 2024.  Plug Into The Latest and explore what's been fueling our new fiscal year start.  Enjoy!  Organizational Communications  Image 7: Announcement Email	
	Wrap-up Email: First episode link (serving at-home listeners) & Feedback (for all audiences)	

2nd Episode	Ceasing Email: Episode 2 Releases Soon	
Release	Announcement Email (Mini-game included)	
3rd Episode	Announcement Email	
Release	Wrap-up Email	

## 3.3.7 Budget Allocation

Table 6: Budget Allocation

No.	Item	Estimation		
		Unit Cost	Quantity	Total
1	Voice record device	3.160.000 ₫	1	3.160.000 ₫
2	Gifts for hosts (branded items)	1.000.000 ₫	6	6.000.000 ₫
	ESTIMATED TOTAL	То	tal	9.160.000 ₫

## 3.4 Key Results

After Episode 1 was launched, we sent a wrap-up email with a mini-game and a form asking for feedback from audiences. Some key results collected:

- More than 120 audiences clicked play our internal podcast on a working day.
- Teasing Email:

Open Rate: 79.6%

O Click Rate: 7.6%

• Launching Email:

Open Rate: 78.1%

o Click Rate: 17.7%

Wrap-up Email:

Open Rate: 74.7%

O Click Rate: 5.5%

• Moreover, we got 4.4 out of 5 overall score for the first podcast episode:

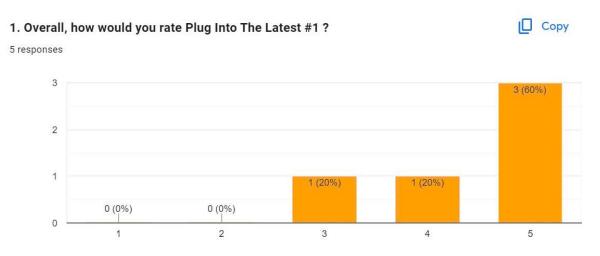


Figure 10: Overall score for the first podcast episode

#### 3. How would you rate each of the following aspect of the podcast?

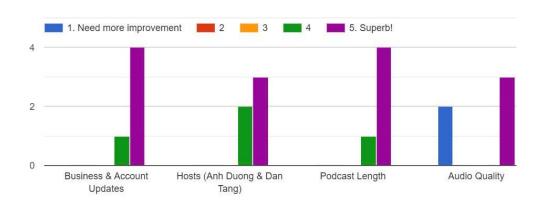


Figure 11: Podcast rate according to each section

### 3.5. Project Retrospective and Further Recommendations

#### Constructive Feedback:

The improved format of the podcast has sufficiently boosted business updates and employee participation. This means the audio format sits well with the team, providing a refreshing alternative to the traditional newsletter style that is common.

Compatible Hosts: Feedback indicates that the hosts interact well and have a compatible dynamic, which adds to the listener's experience. Compatibility fosters the element of relatability, meaning that listeners can feel closer to the content. Length-ideally seven minutes, it is well-received, providing enough information to the listener without being too overwhelming.

#### Opportunities for Improvement

Audio Quality: Great topic, but the sound is lousy. This detracts from the listener's experience; look into getting better recording equipment or editing software to make the

tone more clear.

Content diversification: Listeners prefer a diverse range of topics. To introduce subjects such as technology update, leadership message, AI trend, lifestyle, and music into the content upgrade will enable diverse themes while keeping the novelty and interest in the podcast alive.

Team/Project experience sharing: There is a preference for episodes which are on the experiences of teams or projects. Success stories, challenges faced by different teams, and lessons learnt from them provide a community of employees and make them more cohesive by evoking a collaborative feeling.

#### • Recommendations:

- Allocate budget for better microphones, soundproofing, and editing tools to enhance audio quality significantly.
- Create a content calendar full of all the topics requested. Encourage employee contributions on specific themes or guests they would like to interact with to ensure that the podcast stays timely and engaging.
- Keep listener feedback after each episode and continue to keep the podcast aligned with employee interest and engagement.

Hence, by building on these identified areas for improvement but also by leveraging the podcast's current strengths, it should be possible for us to craft a more engaging and meaningful internal communication tool that really resonates with the audience.

# **CONCLUSION**

The initial objective of my research was to evaluate the efficacy of existing internal marketing platforms at KMS Software, while also suggesting podcasts as a potential alternative medium for disseminating company updates and information regarding projects.

The AIDA model was employed to examine the various stages that individuals experience when integrating a novel service within the organization.

The review of current internal marketing platforms at KMS Software showed that, although the monthly newsletter proves effective in information dissemination, it faces difficult challenges in terms of engagement, interaction, and fostering community. This situation is further exacerbated by the multi-business line framework and the inherent weaknesses of email as a communication tool.

To address these deficiencies, the study suggested the introduction of podcasts as an additional media format. The nature of podcasts offers a host of advantages, including the ability to engage audiences through narrative formats, higher sound quality, and interactivity. Through the embedded benefits of podcasts, KMS Software has the ability to enhance employee engagement, build a community experience, and make internal communications more interesting.

The proof-of-concept pilot episode of the podcast at KMS Software went well. The podcast format was well-received by the employees, and the content was effective in conveying business news and increasing participation. There are still areas for improvement, though-the audio quality and the range of topics covered.

Results from this study indicate that KMS Software should continue to investigate and invest resources in podcasting for internal communication. If KMS Software can continue to work on previously identified areas for improvement, coupled with leveraging the opportunities podcasting provides, then KMS Software is well-positioned to increase employee engagement and strengthen internal communication.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. KMS Technology. (n.d.). KMS Technology. Retrieved 10, 2024, from <a href="https://kms-technology.com/">https://kms-technology.com/</a>
- Quantitative and Qualitative Research: What is Quantitative Research? (2024, August 19). Subject and Course Guides. Retrieved October 12, 2024, from <a href="https://libguides.uta.edu/quantitative">https://libguides.uta.edu/quantitative</a> and qualitative research/quant
- 3. *Quantitative and Qualitative Research: What is Qualitative Research?* (2024, August 19). Subject and Course Guides. Retrieved October 12, 2024, from <a href="https://libguides.uta.edu/quantitative">https://libguides.uta.edu/quantitative</a> and qualitative research/qual

# **INTERNSHIP DIARY**

Time	Detail	Result	Lessons Learned
	Week 1 (05/08	3 - 09/08/ 2024)	
Monday 5/8	Introduction to the team's workspace & systems.	Understand how the team uses tools to	Understanding how the team works &
Sign	Get an overview of key projects for the next 3 months. First step in	work together. Understand what projects the team is	systems can save time and increase productivity.
	researching the "Podcast Newsletter" project.	focusing on and what to expect from upcoming projects.	
Tuesday 6/8	Learn about past projects the team has worked on, including goals, outcomes, lessons learned, etc. Evaluate and analyze the company's current communications and marketing channels, such as website, social media, email marketing, etc. Report results to the Communications Manager.	Understand the project planning and execution process. Receive reviews, comments, and information about internal communications channels.	Be proactive in learning. Gain insights & strategies in internal communications.
Wednesday - Thursday 7/8 - 8/8	Schedule meetings with Communications Manager, receive Podcast project requests. Submit proposals and plan the project.	A complete plan including content strategy, design direction and communication plan.	Planning and ideation skills. Learn how to organize workspace on Trello, Google Sheets/Docs.
Week 2 ( 12/8 - 18/8/2024)			

	ı		
Monday	Learn about branded items	Understand branded	Self-study and self-
12/8	used internally and	merchandise,	research skills.
	externally.	requirements and	
		rules when	
		producing and using	
		for communication	
		purposes.	
Tuesday	Plan the production of the	Complete plan and	Work organization
13/8	next branded items for	organize necessary	skills.
	internal use.	information.	Time management
	Report to Communications		skills.
	Manager.		
Wednesday -	Research and write content	Complete request for	Skills in writing for
Friday	for use in branded items.	design, content of	advertising/media
14/8 - 16/8	Contact vendors & send	branded items.	publications.
	requests.		
	•		
	Week 3 (19/8	3 - 25/8/2024)	
Monday	Get introduced and guided	A complete email	Writing skills and
19/8	on how to use Mailchimp	sent internally	using email writing
	at business.	within business.	tools.
	Start using Mailchimp for		
	first emails.		
Tuesday -	Weekly group meetings.	Recognize	Skills to collect and
Thursday	Grasp information	information and	search for
20/8 - 22/8	between Communications	annual events within	information before
	& Event parties.	the enterprise.	asking questions.
	Learn and read previous	1	
	Newsletters/ Emails of		
	KMS Software internally		
Friday	Track emails to write.	Specific plan for	Planning and time

23/8	Schedule & draft each	emails.	management skills.		
	email.		Skills to create		
			campaigns in		
			Mailchimp.		
	Week 4 (26/	8 - 1/9/2024)			
Monday	Weekly meeting with	Understand detailed	Effective		
26/8	Communications Manager.	specifications for	communication		
	Update on the status of	each type of email.	skills. How to		
	tasks during the week.		organize information		
	Finalize emails in		in an email.		
	preparation for the Mid-				
	Autumn Festival event at				
	KMS.				
Tuesday	Compart for angericing	Communal amairea viarre	Variation		
Tuesday -	Support for organizing	Comprehensive view	Knowledge of		
Wednesday	internal communications	of a seasonal event	internal		
27/8 - 28/8	for Mid-Autumn Festival	at KMS.	communication		
	events.		channels according		
	Support on the day of the		to a customer		
	event.		journey.		
Thursday -	Draft and write internal	Completed recap	Brainstorming on		
Friday	event recap emails via	emails, reviewed and	how to organize		
29/8 - 30/8	Mailchimp.	edited by Manager.	images, layouts and		
	Research references for		information in an		
	internal company podcast		effective email.		
	project teasing emails.				
	Week 5 (2/9 - 8/9/2024)				
Monday -	Vietnam Independence Day				
Tuesday		•			
2/9 - 3/9					
Wednesday	Write an email to recap the	Media presentation	Attitude: Be		

4/9	Mid-Autumn Festival event within the company.	standards and feedback form	proactive in projects, especially in the
		implementation.	final stages of the project.
Thursday -	Team meeting and recap	Arrange the project	Listening skills.
Friday	of August, prepare for	to complete.	Planning skills.
5/9 - 6/9	upcoming projects and		
	events in the month.		
	Week 6 (9/9	- 15/9/2024)	ı
Monday	Catch up meeting at the	2 completed emails,	Writing and layout
9/9	beginning of the week	through feedback &	skills, research
	with the Communications	editing.	before writing.
	Manager.		
	Finalize drafts of 2 emails:		
	Teasing and Launching		
	about the company's		
	internal podcast project.		
Tuesday -	Training using Figma tool,	Design publications	New knowledge
Wednesday	practicing some design	in Figma.	about design
10/9 - 11/9	publications.		thinking, using
	Learn about the definition		design tools.
	of Employee Advocacy		Understanding the
	and the application		term Employee
	orientation in		Advocacy.
	Communications at KMS.		
Thursday -	Carry out tasks in the	Complete assigned	Communication
Friday	initial phase of the Podcast	tasks. Complete	skills. Questioning
12/9-13/9	project within the	work in the event.	skills.
	company.		
	Support Office Tour at the		
	office for students of Ton		

	Duc Thang University &				
	нитесн.				
	Week 7 (16/9 - 22/9/2024)				
Monday -	Weekly meeting with	Complete assigned	Content writing		
Tuesday	Communications Manager.	tasks. Complete trial	skills.		
16/9-17/9	Writing script for podcast	recording and	Teamwork skills.		
	and conducting podcast	complete script.			
	trial recording.				
Wednesday -	Attend "HIVE Program"	Organize projects	Planning skills.		
Thursday	meeting, review Employee	and complete emails.	Content writing		
18/9 - 19/9	Advocacy program		skills.		
	proposal.		Knowledge of new		
	Complete weekly emails.		terms: Employee		
	Complete podcast editing.		Advocacy, Employer		
			Branding		
Friday	Meet with the	Complete	Planning skills.		
20/9	Communications Team for	preparation of	Presentation and		
	the Company Trip project.	Communications	reporting skills.		
	Send back the completed	plan for Company			
	version of the podcast to	Trip.			
	the Manager for review	Complete the first			
	and editing.	internal podcast.			
	Week 8 (23/	9-29/9/2024)			
Monday -	Weekly meeting with the	Complete the	Skills:		
Tuesday	Organizational	preparation of plans	Networking,		
23/9 - 24/9	Communications Team.	for personal projects.	research,		
	Update the report on Goals	Complete the goals	communication.		
	FY2025 for the projects	of the emails as	Attitude: proactive,		
	running in the team, list	planned.	energetic		
	the data (Open Rate, Click				
	l	l	<u> </u>		

	Rate) of recent emails. Create ideas and implement plans - slide decks for personal projects. Continue to monitor and support tasks in the upcoming Company Trip project.		
Wednesday - Thursday 25/9 - 26/9	Schedule a meeting with the Communications Manager about the KMS Software internal revamp project. Track the number of listens and feedback of the first Internal Podcast episode. Come up with ideas and send out a mini-game related to the first episode of the podcast to KMS Software internally.	The mini-game has 18 plays and reached the top 10 player count as expected. The podcast is currently receiving 120 internal listens.	Skills: Be more creative, plan more strategically
Friday 27/9	Review the results of the first Podcast episode & write up the lessons learned after the first episode.  Plan and create a detailed plan for the next podcast episode in November.	A retrospective of the podcast project. A complete master plan for the second episode of the internal podcast.	Skills: Learn from experiences through projects. Proactive attitude.
	Week 9 (30/9	<b>9 - 6/10/2024)</b>	

Manday	Wealthy Masting with the	A complete managel	Attituda Ovvra analin
Monday	Weekly Meeting with the	A complete proposal	Attitude: Ownership,
30/9	Communications Manager.	for the branded-item	proactive and
	Meeting with coreteam	proposal of the	"responsive" even in
	about the Company Trip	project.	the smallest
	project, assigning tasks for	Report on work,	communication.
	each sub-team.	understand the	
	Researching and searching	agenda of the	
	for branded-items for	meeting, what to	
	"Excel-Lens Award" and	prepare before the	
	"Spirit-Lens Award"	meeting.	
	projects.		
Tuesday -	Make a detailed plan for a	Detailed plan for	English
Wednesday	Personal Project.	personal plan.	communication
1/10 - 2/10	Research and survey	Complete the tasks	skills. Business
	opinions for items in the	of the assigned	introduction/presenta
	personal project.	position during the	tion skills.
	Search for more	Office Tour.	Proactive attitude.
	information, references		
	and vendors (if any) for		
	the projects.		
	Meeting, participating in		
	briefing and participating		
	in an Office Tour for		
	students at Telkom		
	University.		
Thursday		Complete the site	Time management
Thursday -	Participate in "site-check"	Complete the site	Time management
Friday	for the Company Trip	check objectives as	skills and initial
3/10-4/10	project.	planned.	steps of event
	Support the team and		organization.
	agency to implement the		
	Company Trip project.		
Week 10 (7/10 - 13/10)			

Monday -	Based on the results of the	Complete the	Skills: Brainstorm
Tuesday	site-check, combined with	Teasing plan for the	ideas.
7/10 - 8/10	the Communications Plan, come up with ideas for teasing campaigns for the Company Trip.  Meet with the Communications Manager about the Communication content in the Company Trip plan.  Report the results of teasing ideas for the Company Trip.	Company Trip	Attitude: proactive, energetic.
Wednesday-	Plan the handover	Complete the	Skills: Divide work.
Thursday	documents.	handover	Arrange & report
9/10	Join the Monthly Team Meeting to report on work. Create drafts for upcoming emails of the Company Trip project, including 8 emails.	documents.  Complete drafts for emails of the  Company Trip  project	work. Knowledge: Necessary parts in a handover document.
Friday 10/10	Meet to share orientation with the Communications Manager. View and edit, supplement the handover document. Approve and edit details of the Teasing Game for the Company Trip project. Plan detailed action items for upcoming projects.	Complete basic tasks for Company Trip. Summarize action items for upcoming projects.	Skills: Search, select information and plan. Skills to contribute ideas, listen and debate.

# **APPENDIX**

## Appendix 1. Plagiarism Check Result

# BCHKTT\_K47\_Nguyễn Phương Bảo Ngọc\_31211026412

ORIGINALITY REPORT

ON ON ON ON SIMILARITY INDEX INTERNET SOURCES PUBLICATIONS STUDENT PAPERS

PRIMARY SOURCES

# **Appendix 2. Qualitative Research Questions**

Attention	Question	Purpose
To assess employees' knowledge and exposure to podcasts and company newsletters	Have you ever listened to any podcasts before?	Filtering question.
newsietters	Do you listen to podcasts? How often? If yes, what kind? And why?	Assess the level of podcast usage and identify preferred podcast genres.
	How often do you read KMS Software's monthly newsletter?	Measures the frequency of newsletter engagement and provides feedback on its effectiveness.

Interest	Question	Purpose
To find out employees' engagement and interest in terms of format and content.	What do you find most valuable in the newsletter? What least?	Identify the strengths and weaknesses of the old internal marketing platform and provide feedback for improvement.
	How do you prefer to consume information?	Understand employee preferences for different formats. And explores the potential for
	Would you be interested in interactive elements, such as	enhancing engagement through interactive features.

quizzes or polls alongside the podcast?	
How would you like to see different topics represented in the podcast or company updates only?	

Desire	Question	Purpose
Understand employees' preferences and motivations for using	What kind of tone and style would you prefer for the podcast (informal, formal, humorous, serious)?	Understand employee preferences for the overall feel of the podcast.
podcasts and company updates, to propose & produce better podcasts.	What podcast formats do you prefer (interview, panel discussion, solo host, etc.)?	Identify preferred formats for delivering content.
	What qualities do you look for in a podcast host or guests?	To tailor delivery style and content to better meet the audience's needs.
	How do you feel about the idea of using podcasts as a platform for sharing employee stories and experiences?	Explores the potential benefits of employee storytelling and its impact on employee engagement as well as the podcast.
	How important is it to have visual elements (images, transcripts) accompanying the podcast?	Identify preferred formats for content accompanying the podcast.

Action	Question	Purpose
Measure employees' actual behavior and engagement with podcasts and company updates => To see possibilities & consumers' barriers in upcoming podcasts.	Would you listen to the podcast during work hours or personal time?	Understand listening preferences and identify potential challenges.
	Have you ever used the information from a podcast to improve your work?	Assess the impact of podcasts on work performance and identify potential benefits.

# **Appendix 3. Quantitative Survey**

Link Form: <a href="https://forms.gle/madJC5V3YaALrgMi9">https://forms.gle/madJC5V3YaALrgMi9</a>

# **Appendix 4. Quantitative Survey Evidence**

Link Evidence: Minh Chứng Khảo Sát Định Lượng